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CLAIMS

We claim:

- 1. A method for dynamically creating a reference identifier in an electronic document formatted as a data structure, comprising:
 - (a) following hierarchy of said data structure to reach a root of said data structure;
 - (b) traversing the data structure from said root until a target object is encountered; and
 - (c) generating said identifier from a location of said target object in said data structure.
 - 2. The method of claim 1, wherein the step of traversing the data structure includes incrementing a counter when a specified branch of the data structure is encountered.
 - 3. The method of claim 1, wherein the step of traversing the data structure includes clearing a counter when a specified branch of the data structure is closed.
 - 4. The method of claim 1, wherein the step of traversing the data structure includes recursively traversing the data structure.
- The method of claim 1, further comprising the step of updating said reference identifier to reflect changes in said data structure.
 - 6. The method of claim 5, wherein the step of updating said reference identifier includes resetting an index for said data structure when content of said data structure is amended.
- 7. The method of claim 6, wherein amended content includes content selected from the group consisting of: inserted content, removed content, and reorganized content.

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- 8. The method of claim 1, wherein said data structure is a standardized mark-up language.
- 9. A computer system comprising:
 - an electronic document formatted as a data structure;
 - a manager responsive to a traverse request of said data structure; and
- 5 a marker to identify a position of a target object in said data structure.
 - 10. The system of claim 9, further comprising a counter increment responsive to said manager if a specified branch in said data structure matches said traverse request.
 - 11. The system of claim 9, further comprising a counter clearance responsive to said manager if a specified branch in said data structure is closed.
- 12. The system of claim 9, further comprising a modified marker in response to an amendment to said data structure.
 - 13. The system of claim 12, wherein said amendment to said data structure is selected from the group consisting of: inserted content, removed content, and reorganized content.
 - 14. The system of claim 9, wherein said data structure is a standardized mark-up language.
- 15 15. An article comprising:
 - a computer-readable signal-bearing medium;
 - means in the medium for following hierarchy in a data structure to reach a root of said data structure;
 - means in the medium for traversing said data structure from said root; and means in the medium for identifying a position of a target object in said data structure.

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- 16. The article of claim 15, wherein the medium is selected from the group consisting of: a recordable data storage medium and a modulated carrier signal.
- 17. The article of claim 15, wherein said traversal means generates a counter increment responsive to a match of a specified branch in said data structure to a search request.
- 5 18. The article of claim 15, wherein said traversal means generates a counter clearance responsive to an encounter of a closed branch of said data structure to a search request.
 - 19. A method for dynamically creating a reference identifier in an electronic document formatted as a data structure, comprising:
 - (a) following hierarchy of said data structure to reach a root of said data structure;
 - (b) recursively traversing the data structure from said root until a target object is encountered;
 - (c) wherein the step of traversing the data structure includes changing a counter when a branch of said data structure is encountered; and
 - (d) generating said identifier from a location of said target object in said data structure.
- The method of claim 19, wherein the step of traversing the data structure includes clearing said counter when a specified branch of said data structure is closed and a target object is null, and incrementing said counter when a specified branch of said data structure is encountered.
 - 21. The method of claim 19, further comprising the step of updating said reference identifier to reflect changes in said data structure.